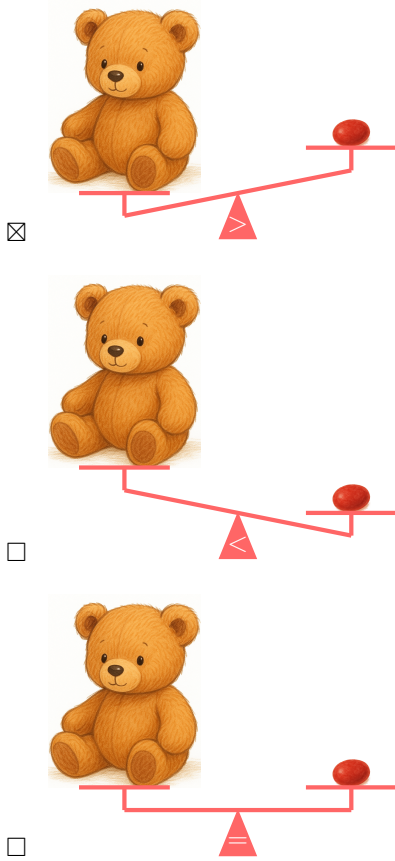


# WEIGHT

## A DEFINITION

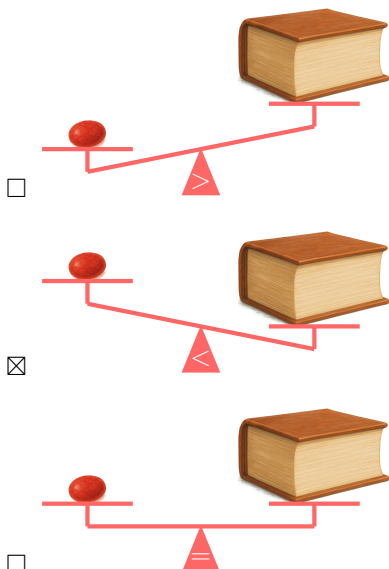
### A.1 COMPARING WEIGHTS OF OBJECTS

**MCQ 1:** Compare the weight of a candy and a teddy bear. Choose the correct picture



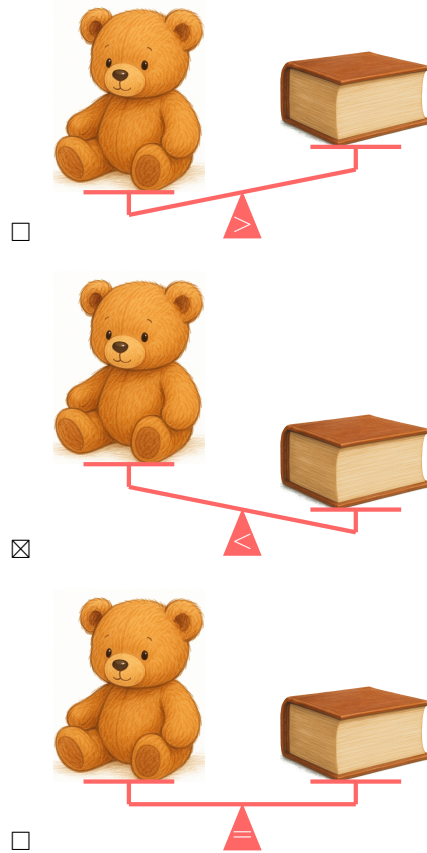
*Answer:* The teddy bear is much heavier than the candy. On a balance scale, the teddy bear's side will go down, and the candy's side will go up. So, the correct picture is the one where the teddy bear's side is lower, showing that the candy is lighter than the teddy bear.

**MCQ 2:** Compare the weight of a book and a candy. Choose the correct picture



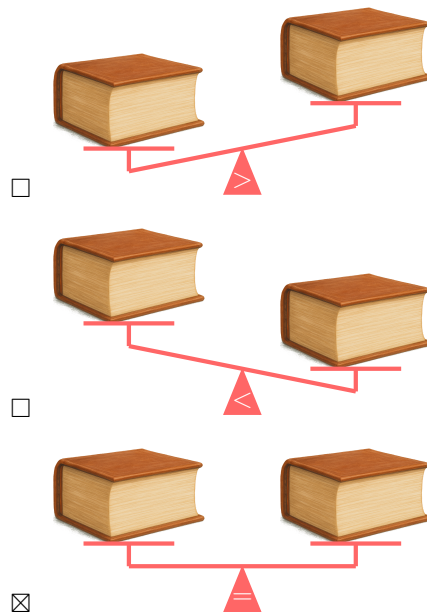
*Answer:* The book is much heavier than the candy. On a balance scale, the book's side will go down, and the candy's side will go up. So, the correct picture is the one where the book's side is lower, showing that the candy is lighter than the book.

**MCQ 3:** Compare the weight of a teddy bear and a book. Choose the correct picture



*Answer:* The book is heavier than the teddy bear.

**MCQ 4:** Compare the weight of a book and another book. Choose the correct picture



*Answer:* The two books are the same, so they weigh the same. On a balance scale, both sides will stay level because neither book is heavier than the other.

## B WEIGHT UNITS

### B.1 CHOOSING THE UNIT OF WEIGHT

**MCQ 5:** Which unit will be used to measure the weight of a 6-year-old boy?

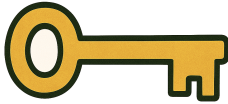


Choose 1 answer:

- ☐ Grams  
☒ Kilograms

*Answer:* Kilograms will be used to measure the weight of a 6-year-old boy. A 6-year-old boy weighs about 20 kg.

**MCQ 6:** Which unit will be used to measure the weight of keys?



Choose 1 answer:

- ☒ Grams  
☐ Kilograms

*Answer:* Grams will be used to measure the weight of keys. A set of keys weighs about 50 g.

**MCQ 7:** Which unit will be used to measure the weight of a carrot?



Choose 1 answer:

- ☒ Grams  
☐ Kilograms

*Answer:* Grams will be used to measure the weight of a carrot. A carrot weighs about 100 g.

**MCQ 8:** Which unit will be used to measure the weight of a washing machine?



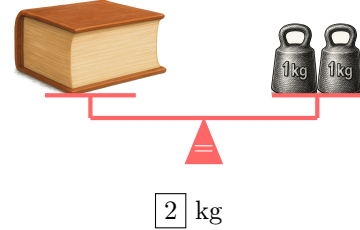
Choose 1 answer:

- ☐ Grams  
☒ Kilograms

*Answer:* Kilograms will be used to measure the weight of a washing machine. A washing machine weighs about 60 kg.

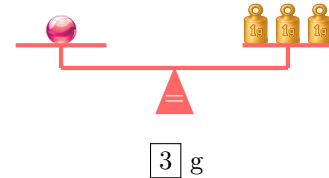
### B.2 MEASURING THE WEIGHT OF OBJECTS

**Ex 9:** What is the weight of the book?



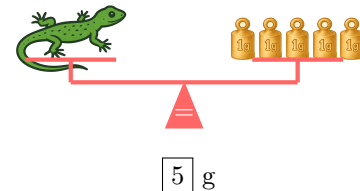
*Answer:* The book weighs 2 kg. The balance scale shows the book on one side and two 1 kg weights on the other side. Since the scale is level, the book's weight is equal to the two weights:  $1\text{ kg} + 1\text{ kg} = 2\text{ kg}$ .

**Ex 10:** What is the weight of the marble?



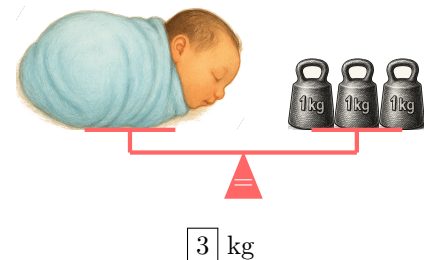
*Answer:* The marble weighs 3 g. The balance scale shows the marble on one side and three 1 g weights on the other side. Since the scale is level, the marble's weight is equal to the three weights:  $1\text{ g} + 1\text{ g} + 1\text{ g} = 3\text{ g}$ .

**Ex 11:** What is the weight of the lizard?



*Answer:* The lizard weighs 5 g. The balance scale shows the lizard on one side and five 1 g weights on the other side. Since the scale is level, the lizard's weight is equal to the five weights:  $1\text{ g} + 1\text{ g} + 1\text{ g} + 1\text{ g} + 1\text{ g} = 5\text{ g}$ .

**Ex 12:** What is the weight of the baby?



*Answer:* The baby weighs 3 kg. The balance scale shows the baby on one side and three 1 kg weights on the other side. Since the scale is level, the baby's weight is equal to the three weights:  $1\text{ kg} + 1\text{ kg} + 1\text{ kg} = 3\text{ kg}$ .