TIMES TABLES

A TIMES TABLES

A.1 CALCULATING USING THE TIMES TABLE

 $4 \times 0 = 0$ $4 \times 1 = 4$ $4 \times 2 = 8$ $4 \times 3 = 12$ $4 \times 4 = 16$ Ex 1: Given the time table of 4 $4 \times 5 = 20$, $4 \times 6 = 24$ $4 \times 7 = 28$ $4 \times 8 = 32$

 $4 \times 9 = 36$

 $4 \times 10 = 40$

calculate $4 \times 9 = \boxed{36}$

Answer: In the time table of 4, we find

 $4 \times 9 = 36$

 $8 \times 0 = 0$ $8 \times 1 = 8$ $8 \times 2 = 16$ $8 \times 3 = 24$

 $8 \times 3 = 24$ $8 \times 4 = 32$

Ex 2: Given the times table of 8 $8 \times 5 = 40$,

 $8 \times 6 = 48$

 $8 \times 7 = 56$

 $8 \times 8 = 64$

 $8 \times 9 = 72$

 $\frac{8}{8} \times 10 = \frac{80}{10}$

calculate $8 \times 7 = \boxed{56}$

Answer: In the times table of 8, we find

 $8 \times 7 = 56$

 $7 \times 0 = 0$ $7 \times 1 = 7$

 $7 \times 2 = 14$

 $7 \times 3 = 21$

 $7 \times 4 = 28$

Ex 3: Given the times table of $7 \times 5 = 35$,

 $7 \times 6 = 42$

 $7 \times 7 = 49$

 $7 \times 8 = 56$

 $7 \times 9 = 63$

 $7 \times 10 = 70$

calculate $7 \times 6 = \boxed{42}$

Answer: In the times table of 7, we find

 $7 \times 6 = 42$

 $7 \times 0 = 0$

 $7 \times 1 = 7$

 $7 \times 2 = 14$

 $7 \times 3 = 21$

 $7 \times 4 = 28$

Ex 4: Given the times table of $7 \times 5 = 35$,

 $7 \times 6 = 42$

 $7 \times 7 = 49$

 $7 \times 8 = 56$

 $7 \times 9 = 63$

 $7 \times 10 = 70$

 \times 10 = 7

Answer: In the times table of 7, we find

 $7 \times 6 = 42$

calculate $7 \times 6 = |42|$

 $4 \times 0 = 0$

 $4 \times 1 = 4$

 $4 \times 2 = 8$

 $4 \times 3 = 12$

 $4 \times 4 = 16$

Ex 5: Given the times table of $4 \times 5 = 20$,

 $4\times 6=24$

 $4 \times 7 = 28$

 $4 \times 8 = 32$

 $4 \times 9 = 36$

 $4 \times 10 = 40$

calculate $4 \times 7 = \boxed{28}$

Answer: In the times table of 4, we find

 $4 \times 7 = 28$

B TIMES TABLE OF 2 3 4 5 10

B.1 MULTIPLYING BY 234510

Ex 6: $2 \times 3 = 6$

Answer:

 $\bullet \quad 2 \times 0 = 0$

 $2 \times 1 = 2$

 $2 \times 2 = 4$

 $2 \times 3 = 6$

 $2 \times 4 = 8$

 $2 \times 5 = 10$

 $2 \times 6 = 12$

 $2 \times 7 = 14$

 $2 \times 8 = 16$

 $2 \times 9 = 18$

 $2 \times 10 = 20$

•
$$2 \times 3 = 6$$

Ex 7: $3 \times 8 = 24$

Answer:

•
$$3 \times 0 = 0$$

$$3 \times 1 = 3$$

$$3 \times 2 = 6$$

$$3 \times 3 = 9$$

$$3 \times 4 = 12$$

$$3 \times 5 = 15$$
$$3 \times 6 = 18$$

$$3 \times 7 = 21$$

$$3 \times 8 = 24$$
$$3 \times 9 = 27$$

$$3 \times 10 = 30$$

•
$$3 \times 8 = 24$$

Ex 8: $5 \times 8 = 40$

Answer:

$$\bullet \quad 5 \times 0 = 0$$

$$5 \times 1 = 5$$

$$5 \times 2 = 10$$

$$5 \times 3 = 15$$

$$5 \times 4 = 20$$

$$5 \times 5 = 25$$

$$5 \times 6 = 30$$

$$5 \times 7 = 35$$

$$5 \times 8 = 40$$

$$5 \times 9 = 45$$

$$5 \times 10 = 50$$

$$\bullet \ 5 \times 8 = 40$$

Ex 9: $4 \times 4 = |16|$

Answer:

$$\bullet \quad 4 \times 0 = 0$$

$$4 \times 1 = 4$$

$$4 \times 2 = 8$$

$$4 \times 3 = 12$$

$$4 \times 4 = 16$$

$$4 \times 5 = 20$$

$$4 \times 6 = 24$$

$$4 \times 7 = 28$$
$$4 \times 8 = 32$$

$$4 \times 9 = 36$$

$$4 \times 9 = 30$$
$$4 \times 10 = 40$$

•
$$4 \times 4 = 16$$

Answer:

Ex 10:
$$10 \times 2 = 20$$

$$\bullet \quad 10 \times 0 = 0$$

$$10 \times 1 = 10$$

$$10 \times 2 = 20$$

$$10 \times 3 = 30$$

$$10 \times 4 = 40$$

$$10 \times 5 = 50$$

$$10 \times 6 = 60$$

$$10 \times 7 = 70$$

$$10 \times 8 = 80$$

$$10 \times 9 = 90$$

$$10 \times 10 = 100$$

•
$$10 \times 2 = 20$$

Ex 11: $3 \times 5 = 15$

Answer:

•
$$3 \times 0 = 0$$

$$3 \times 1 = 3$$

$$3 \times 2 = 6$$

$$3 \times 3 = 9$$

$$3 \times 4 = 12$$

$$3 \times 5 = 15$$

$$3 \times 6 = 18$$

$$3\times7=21$$

$$3 \times 8 = 24$$

$$3 \times 9 = 27$$

$$3 \times 10 = 30$$

•
$$3 \times 5 = 15$$

Ex 12: $4 \times 7 = 28$

Answer:

•
$$4 \times 0 = 0$$

$$4 \times 1 = 4$$

$$4 \times 2 = 8$$

$$4 \times 3 = 12$$

$$4 \times 4 = 16$$

$$4 \times 5 = 20$$

$$4 \times 6 = 24$$

$$4 \times 7 = 28$$

$$4 \times 8 = 32$$

$$4 \times 9 = 36$$

$$4 \times 10 = 40$$

•
$$4 \times 7 = 28$$

Ex 13: $5 \times 1 = 5$

•
$$5 \times 0 = 0$$

 $5 \times 1 = 5$
 $5 \times 2 = 10$
 $5 \times 3 = 15$
 $5 \times 4 = 20$
 $5 \times 5 = 25$

$$5 \times 6 = 30$$

$$5 \times 7 = 35$$

$$5 \times 8 = 40$$

$$5 \times 9 = 45$$

$$5 \times 10 = 50$$

•
$$5 \times 1 = 5$$

Ex 14:
$$3 \times 7 = 21$$

•
$$3 \times 0 = 0$$

 $3 \times 1 = 3$
 $3 \times 2 = 6$
 $3 \times 3 = 9$
 $3 \times 4 = 12$
 $3 \times 5 = 15$
 $3 \times 6 = 18$
 $3 \times 7 = 21$
 $3 \times 8 = 24$

$$3 \times 10 = 30$$
• $3 \times 7 = 21$

 $3 \times 9 = 27$

Ex 15: $2 \times 8 = 16$

Answer:

•
$$2 \times 0 = 0$$

 $2 \times 1 = 2$
 $2 \times 2 = 4$
 $2 \times 3 = 6$
 $2 \times 4 = 8$
 $2 \times 5 = 10$
 $2 \times 6 = 12$
 $2 \times 7 = 14$
 $2 \times 8 = 16$
 $2 \times 9 = 18$
 $2 \times 10 = 20$

$$\bullet \ \ 2 \times 8 = 16$$

Ex 16:
$$10 \times 8 = 80$$

Answer:

•
$$10 \times 0 = 0$$

 $10 \times 1 = 10$
 $10 \times 2 = 20$
 $10 \times 3 = 30$
 $10 \times 4 = 40$
 $10 \times 5 = 50$
 $10 \times 6 = 60$
 $10 \times 7 = 70$
 $10 \times 8 = 80$
 $10 \times 9 = 90$
 $10 \times 10 = 100$

•
$$10 \times 8 = 80$$

Ex 17: $4 \times 6 = 24$

Answer:

•
$$4 \times 0 = 0$$

 $4 \times 1 = 4$
 $4 \times 2 = 8$
 $4 \times 3 = 12$
 $4 \times 4 = 16$
 $4 \times 5 = 20$
 $4 \times 6 = 24$
 $4 \times 7 = 28$
 $4 \times 8 = 32$
 $4 \times 9 = 36$
 $4 \times 10 = 40$

Ex 18:
$$2 \times 7 = 14$$

• $4 \times 6 = 24$

Answer:

•
$$2 \times 0 = 0$$

 $2 \times 1 = 2$
 $2 \times 2 = 4$
 $2 \times 3 = 6$
 $2 \times 4 = 8$
 $2 \times 5 = 10$
 $2 \times 6 = 12$
 $2 \times 7 = 14$
 $2 \times 8 = 16$
 $2 \times 9 = 18$
 $2 \times 10 = 20$

• $2 \times 7 = 14$

Ex 19: $5 \times 7 = 35$

 $\bullet \quad 5 \times 0 = 0$

$$5 \times 1 = 5$$

$$5 \times 2 = 10$$

$$5 \times 3 = 15$$

$$5 \times 4 = 20$$

$$5 \times 5 = 25$$

$$5 \times 6 = 30$$

$$5 \times 7 = 35$$

$$5 \times 8 = 40$$

$$5 \times 9 = 45$$

$$5 \times 10 = 50$$

•
$$5 \times 7 = 35$$

C TIMES TABLE OF 6

C.1 COUNTING BY 6S

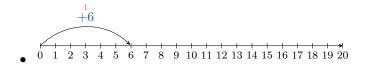
Ex 20:

$$1 \times 6 = \boxed{6}$$

Answer:

•

$$1 \times 6 = 6$$



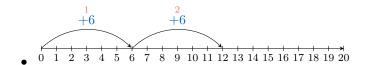
Ex 21:

$$2 \times 6 = \boxed{12}$$

Answer:

•

$$2 \times 6 = 6 + 6$$
 counting by 6s : 6, 12
= 12

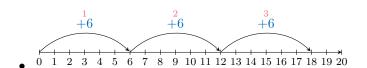


Ex 22:

$$3 \times 6 = 18$$

Answer:

 $3 \times 6 = 6 + 6 + 6$ counting by 6s: 6, 12, 18 = 18



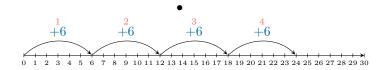
Ex 23:

$$4 \times 6 = 24$$

Answer:

•

$$4 \times 6 = 6 + 6 + 6 + 6$$
 counting by 6s: 6, 12, 18, 24
= 24

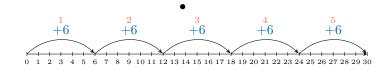


Ex 24:

$$5 \times 6 = \boxed{30}$$

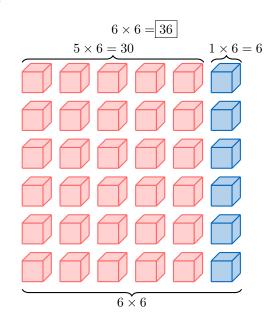
Answer:

$$5 \times 6 = 6 + 6 + 6 + 6 + 6 + 6$$
 counting by 6s: 6, 12, 18, 24, 30
= 30



C.2 MULTIPLYING BY 6 WITH BREAKING DOWN

Ex 25:

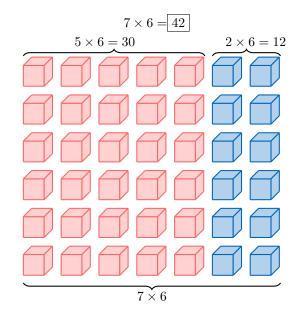


Answer:

$$6 \times 6 = (5 \times 6) + (1 \times 6)$$

= $30 + 6$
= 36

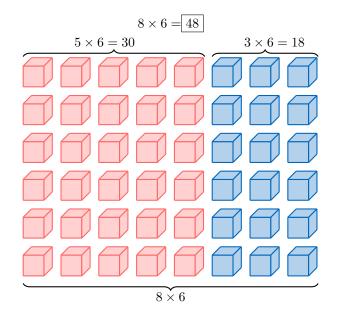
Ex 26:



$$7 \times 6 = (5 \times 6) + (2 \times 6)$$

= $30 + 12$
= 42

Ex 27:



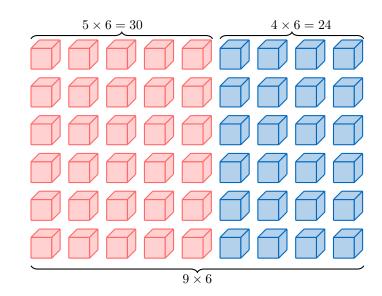
Answer:

$$8 \times 6 = (5 \times 6) + (3 \times 6)$$

= $30 + 18$
= 48

Ex 28:

$$9 \times 6 = 54$$



Answer:

$$9 \times 6 = (5 \times 6) + (4 \times 6)$$

= $30 + 24$
= 54

C.3 MULTIPLYING BY 6

Ex 29:

$$6 \times 0 = \boxed{0}$$

Answer:

•
$$6 \times 0 = 0$$

$$6 \times 1 = 6$$

$$6 \times 2 = 12$$

$$6 \times 3 = 18$$

$$6\times 4=24$$

$$6 \times 5 = 30$$
$$6 \times 6 = 36$$

$$6 \times 7 = 42$$
$$6 \times 8 = 48$$

$$6 \times 9 = 54$$

$$6 \times 10 = 60$$

•
$$6 \times 0 = 0$$

Ex 30:

$$6 \times 1 = \boxed{6}$$

$$\bullet \quad 6 \times 0 = 0$$

$$6 \times 1 = 6$$

$$6 \times 2 = 12$$

$$6 \times 3 = 18$$

$$6 \times 4 = 24$$

$$6 \times 5 = 30$$

$$6 \times 6 = 36$$

$$6 \times 7 = 42$$

$$6 \times 8 = 48$$

$$6 \times 9 = 54$$

$$6 \times 10 = 60$$

•
$$6 \times 1 = 6$$

• $6 \times 4 = 24$

Ex 31:

$6 \times 2 = \boxed{12}$

Ex 34:

$6 \times 5 = 30$

Answer:

- $6 \times 0 = 0$ $6 \times 1 = 6$ $6 \times 2 = 12$ $6 \times 3 = 18$
 - $6 \times 4 = 24$ $6 \times 5 = 30$ $6 \times 6 = 36$ $6 \times 7 = 42$
 - $6 \times 8 = 48$ $6 \times 9 = 54$
- $6 \times 10 = 60$ $6 \times 2 = 12$

Answer:

- $6 \times 0 = 0$ $6 \times 1 = 6$ $6 \times 2 = 12$ $6 \times 3 = 18$ $6 \times 4 = 24$ $6 \times 5 = 30$ $6 \times 6 = 36$ $6 \times 7 = 42$ $6 \times 8 = 48$ $6 \times 9 = 54$ $6 \times 10 = 60$
- $6 \times 5 = 30$

Ex 32:

$6 \times 3 = \boxed{18}$

Ex 35:

$6 \times 6 = 36$

 $6 \times 7 = 42$

Answer:

- $6 \times 0 = 0$ $6 \times 1 = 6$ $6 \times 2 = 12$ $6 \times 3 = 18$ $6 \times 4 = 24$ $6 \times 5 = 30$ $6 \times 6 = 36$ $6 \times 7 = 42$ $6 \times 8 = 48$ $6 \times 9 = 54$
 - $6 \times 10 = 60$
- $\bullet \ 6 \times 3 = 18$

Answer:

- $6 \times 0 = 0$ $6 \times 1 = 6$ $6 \times 2 = 12$ $6 \times 3 = 18$ $6 \times 4 = 24$ $6 \times 5 = 30$ $6 \times 6 = 36$ $6 \times 7 = 42$ $6 \times 8 = 48$ $6 \times 9 = 54$ $6 \times 10 = 60$
- $\bullet \ 6 \times 6 = 36$

Ex 36:

Answer:

Ex 33:

$$6 \times 4 = 24$$

Answer:

• $6 \times 0 = 0$ $6 \times 1 = 6$ $6 \times 2 = 12$ $6 \times 3 = 18$ $6 \times 4 = 24$ $6 \times 5 = 30$ $6 \times 6 = 36$ $6 \times 7 = 42$ $6 \times 8 = 48$ $6 \times 9 = 54$

6

 $6 \times 10 = 60$

$6 \times 4 = 24$ $6 \times 5 = 30$ $6 \times 6 = 36$ $6 \times 7 = 42$

• $6 \times 0 = 0$

 $6 \times 1 = 6$

 $6 \times 2 = 12$

 $6 \times 3 = 18$

 $6 \times 8 = 48$ $6 \times 9 = 54$

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•
$$6 \times 7 = 42$$

Ex 37:

$6 \times 8 = 48$

Answer:

- $\begin{array}{ccc}
 \bullet & 6 \times 0 = 0 \\
 6 \times 1 = 6
 \end{array}$
 - $6 \times 2 = 12$
 - $6 \times 3 = 18$
 - $6 \times 4 = 24$
 - $6 \times 5 = 30$
 - $6 \times 6 = 36$
 - $6 \times 7 = 42$
 - $6 \times 8 = 48$
 - $6 \times 9 = 54$
 - $6 \times 10 = 60$
- $6 \times 8 = 48$

Ex 38:

$$6 \times 9 = 56$$

Answer:

- $\bullet \quad 6 \times 0 = 0$
 - $6 \times 1 = 6$
 - $6 \times 2 = 12$
 - $6 \times 3 = 18$
 - $6 \times 4 = 24$
 - $6 \times 5 = 30$
 - $6 \times 6 = 36$
 - $6 \times 7 = 42$
 - $6 \times 8 = 48$
 - $6 \times 9 = 54$
 - 0 × 0 = 04
 - $6 \times 10 = 60$
- $\bullet \ 6 \times 9 = 56$

Ex 39:

$$6 \times 10 = 60$$

Answer:

- $6 \times 0 = 0$
 - $6 \times 1 = 6$
 - $6 \times 2 = 12$
 - $6 \times 3 = 18$
 - $6 \times 4 = 24$ $6 \times 5 = 30$
 - 0 × 0 00
 - $6 \times 6 = 36$
 - $6 \times 7 = 42$ $6 \times 8 = 48$
 - $6 \times 9 = 54$
 - $6 \times 10 = 60$
- $6 \times 10 = 60$

D TIMES TABLE OF 7

D.1 COUNTING BY 7S

Ex 40:

$$2 \times 7 = \boxed{14}$$

Answer:

•

$$2 \times 7 = 7 + 7$$
 counting by 7s: 7, 14
= 14

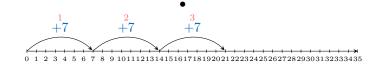


Ex 41:

$$3 \times 7 = 21$$

Answer:

 $3 \times 7 = 7 + 7 + 7$ counting by 7s: 7, 14, 21 = 21



Ex 42:

$$4 \times 7 = 28$$

Answer:

 $4 \times 7 = 7 + 7 + 7 + 7$ counting by 7s: 7, 14, 21, 28 = 28

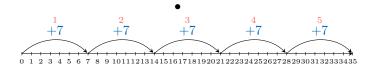


Ex 43:

$$5 \times 7 = 35$$

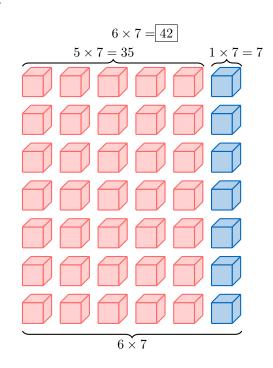
Answer:

 $5 \times 7 = 7 + 7 + 7 + 7 + 7 + 7$ counting by 7s: 7, 14, 21, 28, 35 = 35



D.2 MULTIPLYING BY 7 WITH BREAKING DOWN

Ex 44:



Answer:

$$6 \times 7 = (5 \times 7) + (1 \times 7)$$

= $35 + 7$
= 42

Ex 45:

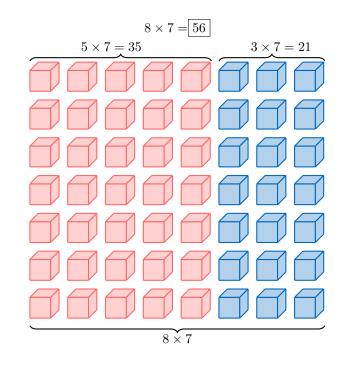
$$7 \times 7 = 49$$
 $5 \times 7 = 35$
 $2 \times 7 = 14$
 $35 \times 7 = 35$
 $37 \times 7 = 14$
 $37 \times 7 = 14$

Answer:

Ex 46:

$$7 \times 7 = (5 \times 7) + (2 \times 7)$$

= $35 + 14$
= 49



Answer:

$$8 \times 7 = (5 \times 7) + (3 \times 7)$$

= $35 + 21$
= 56

D.3 MULTIPLYING BY 7

Ex 47:

$$7 \times 0 = \boxed{0}$$

Answer:

•
$$7 \times 0 = 0$$

 $7 \times 1 = 7$
 $7 \times 2 = 14$
 $7 \times 3 = 21$
 $7 \times 4 = 28$
 $7 \times 5 = 35$
 $7 \times 6 = 42$
 $7 \times 7 = 49$
 $7 \times 8 = 56$
 $7 \times 9 = 63$
 $7 \times 10 = 70$

$$\bullet \ \ 7 \times 0 = 0$$

Ex 48:

$$7 \times 1 = \boxed{7}$$

•	$7 \times 0 = 0$
	$7 \times 1 = 7$
	$7 \times 2 = 14$
	$7 \times 3 = 21$
	$7 \times 4 = 28$
	$7 \times 5 = 35$
	$7 \times 6 = 42$
	$7 \times 7 = 49$
	$7 \times 8 = 56$
	$7 \times 9 = 63$

 $7 \times 10 = 70$

 $7 \times 2 = \boxed{14}$

 $7 \times 3 = \boxed{21}$

Ex 49:

• $7 \times 1 = 7$

Answer:

• $7 \times 0 = 0$ $7 \times 1 = 7$ $7 \times 2 = 14$ $7 \times 3 = 21$ $7 \times 4 = 28$ $7 \times 5 = 35$ $7 \times 6 = 42$ $7 \times 7 = 49$

 $7 \times 10 = 70$ • $7 \times 2 = 14$

 $7 \times 8 = 56$

 $7 \times 9 = 63$

Ex 50:

Answer:

• $7 \times 0 = 0$ $7 \times 1 = 7$ $7 \times 2 = 14$ $7 \times 3 = 21$ $7 \times 4 = 28$ $7 \times 5 = 35$ $7 \times 6 = 42$ $7 \times 7 = 49$ $7 \times 8 = 56$ $7 \times 9 = 63$ $7 \times 10 = 70$

Ex 51:

 $\bullet \ 7 \times 3 = 21$

 $7 \times 4 = 28$

Answer:

 $\bullet \quad 7 \times 0 = 0$ $7 \times 1 = 7$ $7 \times 2 = 14$ $7 \times 3 = 21$ $7 \times 4 = 28$ $7 \times 5 = 35$ $7 \times 6 = 42$ $7 \times 7 = 49$ $7 \times 8 = 56$ $7 \times 9 = 63$ $7 \times 10 = 70$ • $7 \times 4 = 28$

 $7 \times 5 = \boxed{35}$

 $7 \times 6 = \boxed{42}$

Ex 52:

Answer:

• $7 \times 0 = 0$ $7 \times 1 = 7$ $7 \times 2 = 14$ $7 \times 3 = 21$ $7 \times 4 = 28$ $7 \times 5 = 35$ $7 \times 6 = 42$ $7 \times 7 = 49$ $7 \times 8 = 56$ $7 \times 9 = 63$ $7 \times 10 = 70$ • $7 \times 5 = 35$

Ex 53:

Answer:

• $7 \times 0 = 0$ $7 \times 1 = 7$ $7 \times 2 = 14$ $7 \times 3 = 21$ $7 \times 4 = 28$ $7 \times 5 = 35$ $7 \times 6 = 42$ $7 \times 7 = 49$ $7 \times 8 = 56$ $7 \times 9 = 63$ $7 \times 10 = 70$ • $7 \times 6 = 42$

Ex 54:

$$7 \times 7 = 49$$

- $\begin{array}{ll}
 \bullet & 7 \times 0 = 0 \\
 7 \times 1 = 7
 \end{array}$
 - $7 \times 2 = 14$
 - $7 \times 3 = 21$
 - $7 \times 4 = 28$
 - $7 \times 5 = 35$
 - $7 \times 6 = 42$
 - $7 \times 7 = 49$
 - $7 \times 8 = 56$
 - $7 \times 9 = 63$
 - $7 \times 10 = 70$
- $7 \times 7 = 49$

Ex 55:

$$7 \times 8 = 56$$

Answer:

- $\bullet \quad 7 \times 0 = 0$
 - $7 \times 1 = 7$
 - $7 \times 2 = 14$
 - $7 \times 3 = 21$
 - $7 \times 4 = 28$
 - $7 \times 5 = 35$
 - $7 \times 6 = 42$
 - $7 \times 7 = 49$
 - $7 \times 8 = 56$
 - $7 \times 9 = 63$
 - $7 \times 10 = 70$
- $7 \times 8 = 56$

Ex 56:

$$7 \times 9 = 63$$

Answer:

- $\bullet \quad 7 \times 0 = 0$
 - $7 \times 1 = 7$
 - $7 \times 2 = 14$
 - $7 \times 3 = 21$
 - $7 \times 4 = 28$
 - $7 \times 5 = 35$
 - $7 \times 6 = 42$
 - $7 \times 7 = 49$
 - $7 \times 8 = 56$ $7 \times 9 = 63$
 - $7 \times 10 = 70$
- $7 \times 9 = 63$

- 49
- Ex 57:

$$7 \times 10 = \boxed{70}$$

Answer:

- $7 \times 0 = 0$
 - $7 \times 1 = 7$
 - $7 \times 2 = 14$
 - $7 \times 3 = 21$
 - $7 \times 4 = 28$
 - $7 \times 5 = 35$
 - $7 \times 6 = 42$
 - $7 \times 7 = 49$
 - $7 \times 8 = 56$
 - $7 \times 9 = 63$
 - $7 \times 10 = 70$
- $7 \times 10 = 70$

E TIMES TABLE OF 8

E.1 COUNTING BY 8S

Ex 58:

$$2 \times 8 = \boxed{16}$$

Answer: $2 \times 8 = 8 + 8$ counting by 8s: 8, 16 = 16

Ex 59:

$$3 \times 8 = 24$$

Answer: $3 \times 8 = 8 + 8 + 8$ counting by 8s: 8, 16, 24 = 24

Ex 60:

$$4 \times 8 = \boxed{32}$$

Answer: $4 \times 8 = 8 + 8 + 8 + 8$ counting by 8s: 8, 16, 24, 32= 32

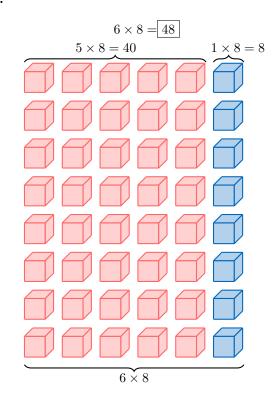
Ex 61:

$$5 \times 8 = \boxed{40}$$

Answer: $5 \times 8 = 8 + 8 + 8 + 8 + 8 + 8$ counting by 8s: 8, 16, 24, 32, 40 = 40

E.2 MULTIPLYING BY 8 WITH BREAKING DOWN

Ex 62:



Answer:
$$6 \times 8 = (5 \times 8) + (1 \times 8)$$

= $40 + 8$
= 48

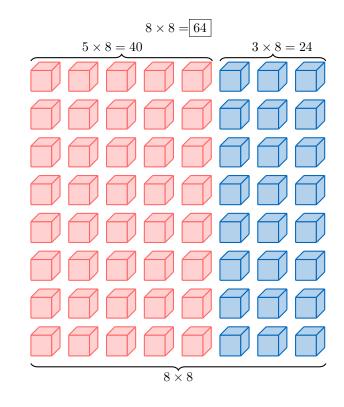
Ex 63:

$$7 \times 8 = 56$$
 $5 \times 8 = 40$
 $2 \times 8 = 16$
 $7 \times 8 = 56$
 $7 \times 8 = 56$
 $7 \times 8 = 56$
 $7 \times 8 = 16$

Answer:
$$7 \times 8 = (5 \times 8) + (2 \times 8)$$

= $40 + 16$
= 56

Ex 64:



Answer:
$$8 \times 8 = (5 \times 8) + (3 \times 8)$$

= $40 + 24$
= 64

Ex 65:

$$9 \times 8 = 72$$
 $5 \times 8 = 40$
 $4 \times 8 = 32$
 $3 \times 8 = 32$

Answer:
$$9 \times 8 = (5 \times 8) + (4 \times 8)$$

= $40 + 32$
= 72

E.3 MULTIPLYING BY 8

Ex 66:

$$8 \times 0 = \boxed{0}$$

 $8 \times 3 = 24$ Answer:

- $\bullet \quad 8 \times 0 = 0$ $8 \times 1 = 8$ $8 \times 2 = 16$ $8 \times 3 = 24$ $8 \times 4 = 32$
 - $8 \times 5 = 40$
 - $8 \times 6 = 48$
 - $8 \times 7 = 56$ $8 \times 8 = 64$
 - $8 \times 9 = 72$
 - $8 \times 10 = 80$
- \bullet 8 \times 0 = 0

Ex 67:

 $8 \times 2 = 16$

Answer:

- $8 \times 0 = 0$ $8 \times 1 = 8$ $8 \times 2 = 16$
 - $8 \times 3 = 24$
 - $8 \times 4 = 32$
 - $8 \times 5 = 40$
 - $8 \times 6 = 48$
 - $8 \times 7 = 56$
 - $8 \times 8 = 64$
 - $8 \times 9 = 72$
 - $8 \times 10 = 80$
- $8 \times 2 = 16$

Ex 68:

 $8 \times 1 = \boxed{8}$

Answer:

- $8 \times 0 = 0$ $8 \times 1 = 8$ $8 \times 2 = 16$
 - $8 \times 3 = 24$
 - $8 \times 4 = 32$
 - $8 \times 5 = 40$
 - $8 \times 6 = 48$
 - $8 \times 7 = 56$
 - $8 \times 8 = 64$
 - $8 \times 9 = 72$
 - $8 \times 10 = 80$
- $8 \times 1 = 8$

Ex 69:

Answer:

- $8 \times 0 = 0$
 - $8 \times 1 = 8$
 - $8 \times 2 = 16$
 - $8 \times 3 = 24$
 - $8 \times 4 = 32$
 - $8 \times 5 = 40$
 - $8 \times 6 = 48$
 - $8 \times 7 = 56$

 - $8 \times 8 = 64$
 - $8 \times 9 = 72$
 - $8 \times 10 = 80$
- $8 \times 3 = 24$

Ex 70:

 $8 \times 5 = 40$

Answer:

- $8 \times 0 = 0$
 - $8 \times 1 = 8$
 - $8 \times 2 = 16$
 - $8 \times 3 = 24$
 - $8 \times 4 = 32$
 - $8 \times 5 = 40$
 - $8 \times 6 = 48$
 - $8 \times 7 = 56$
 - $8 \times 8 = 64$
 - $8 \times 9 = 72$ $8 \times 10 = 80$
- $8 \times 5 = 40$

Ex 71:

 $8 \times 4 = 32$

- $\bullet \quad 8 \times 0 = 0$
 - $8 \times 1 = 8$
 - $8 \times 2 = 16$

 - $8 \times 3 = 24$
 - $8 \times 4 = 32$
 - $8 \times 5 = 40$
 - $8 \times 6 = 48$
 - $8 \times 7 = 56$
 - $8 \times 8 = 64$
 - $8 \times 9 = 72$
 - $8 \times 10 = 80$
- $8 \times 4 = 32$

$$8 \times 7 = 56$$

- $\bullet \quad 8 \times 0 = 0$ $8 \times 1 = 8$ $8 \times 2 = 16$ $8 \times 3 = 24$ $8 \times 4 = 32$
 - $8 \times 5 = 40$ $8 \times 6 = 48$ $8 \times 7 = 56$
 - $8 \times 8 = 64$ $8 \times 9 = 72$

 $8 \times 10 = 80$

• $8 \times 7 = 56$

Ex 73:

$$8 \times 6 = 48$$

Answer:

 $\bullet \quad 8 \times 0 = 0$ $8 \times 1 = 8$ $8 \times 2 = 16$ $8 \times 3 = 24$ $8 \times 4 = 32$ $8 \times 5 = 40$ $8 \times 6 = 48$ $8 \times 7 = 56$ $8 \times 8 = 64$ $8 \times 9 = 72$ $8 \times 10 = 80$

• $8 \times 6 = 48$

Ex 74:

$$8 \times 8 = 64$$

Answer:

•
$$8 \times 0 = 0$$

 $8 \times 1 = 8$
 $8 \times 2 = 16$
 $8 \times 3 = 24$
 $8 \times 4 = 32$
 $8 \times 5 = 40$
 $8 \times 6 = 48$
 $8 \times 7 = 56$
 $8 \times 8 = 64$
 $8 \times 9 = 72$
 $8 \times 10 = 80$

Ex 75:

$$8 \times 9 = 72$$

Answer:

• $8 \times 0 = 0$ $8 \times 1 = 8$ $8 \times 2 = 16$ $8 \times 3 = 24$ $8 \times 4 = 32$ $8 \times 5 = 40$ $8 \times 6 = 48$ $8 \times 7 = 56$ $8 \times 8 = 64$ $8 \times 9 = 72$ $8 \times 10 = 80$

• $8 \times 9 = 72$

Ex 76:

$$8 \times 10 = 80$$

Answer:

 $\bullet \quad 8 \times 0 = 0$ $8 \times 1 = 8$ $8 \times 2 = 16$ $8 \times 3 = 24$ $8 \times 4 = 32$ $8 \times 5 = 40$ $8 \times 6 = 48$ $8 \times 7 = 56$ $8 \times 8 = 64$ $8 \times 9 = 72$ $8 \times 10 = 80$ • $8 \times 10 = 80$

F TIMES TABLE OF 9

F.1 COUNTING BY 9S

Ex 77:

$$2 \times 9 = \boxed{18}$$

Answer: $2 \times 9 = 9 + 9$ counting by 9s: 9, 18 = 18

Ex 78:

$$3 \times 9 = 27$$

Answer: $3 \times 9 = 9 + 9 + 9$ counting by 9s: 9, 18, 27 = 27

Ex 79:

$$4 \times 9 = 36$$

Answer: $4 \times 9 = 9 + 9 + 9 + 9$ counting by 9s: 9, 18, 27, 36 = 36

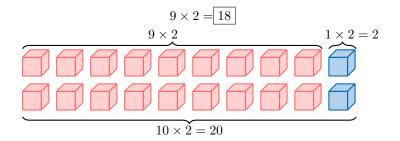
Ex 80:

$$5 \times 9 = \boxed{45}$$

Answer: $5 \times 9 = 9 + 9 + 9 + 9 + 9 + 9$ counting by 9s: 9, 18, 27, 36, 45 = 45

F.2 MULTIPLYING BY 9 WITH BREAKING DOWN

Ex 81:



Answer:
$$9 \times 2 = (10 \times 2) - (1 \times 2)$$

= $20 - 2$
= 18

Ex 82:

$$9 \times 3 = \boxed{27}$$

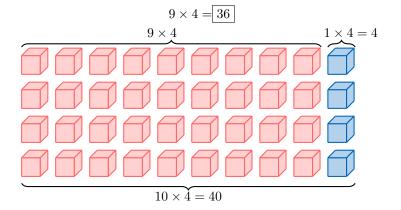
$$9 \times 3$$

$$1 \times 3 = 3$$

Answer:
$$9 \times 3 = (10 \times 3) - (1 \times 3)$$

= $30 - 3$
= 27

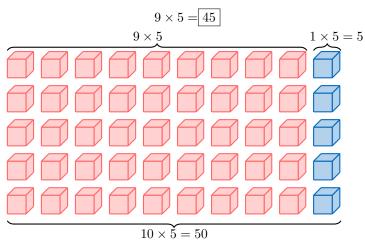
Ex 83:



Answer:
$$9 \times 4 = (10 \times 4) - (1 \times 4)$$

= $40 - 4$
= 36

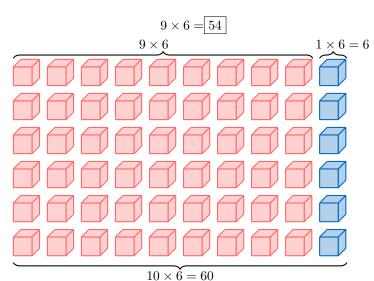
Ex 84:



Answer:
$$9 \times 5 = (10 \times 5) - (1 \times 5)$$

= $50 - 5$
= 45

Ex 85:

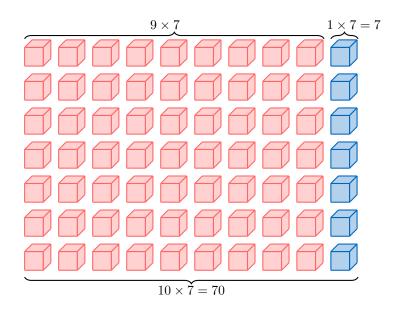


Answer:
$$9 \times 6 = (10 \times 6) - (1 \times 6)$$

= $60 - 6$
= 54

Ex 86:

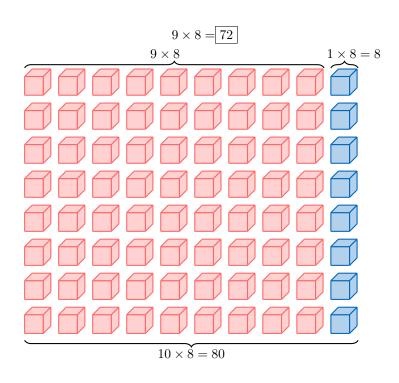
$$9 \times 7 = \boxed{63}$$



Answer:
$$9 \times 7 = (10 \times 7) - (1 \times 7)$$

= $70 - 7$
= 63

Ex 87:

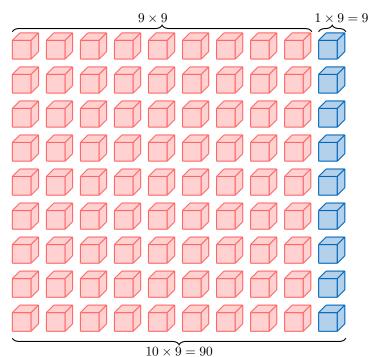


Answer:
$$9 \times 8 = (10 \times 8) - (1 \times 8)$$

= $80 - 8$
= 72

Ex 88:

$$9 \times 9 = 81$$



Answer:
$$9 \times 9 = (10 \times 9) - (1 \times 9)$$

= $90 - 9$
= 81

F.3 MULTIPLYING BY 9

Ex 89:

$$9 \times 0 = \boxed{0}$$

Answer:

•
$$9 \times 0 = 0$$

 $9 \times 1 = 9$
 $9 \times 2 = 18$
 $9 \times 3 = 27$
 $9 \times 4 = 36$
 $9 \times 5 = 45$
 $9 \times 6 = 54$
 $9 \times 7 = 63$
 $9 \times 8 = 72$
 $9 \times 9 = 81$
 $9 \times 10 = 90$

$$\bullet \ \ 9 \times 0 = 0$$

Ex 90:

$$9 \times 1 = 9$$

•
$$9 \times 0 = 0$$

 $9 \times 1 = 9$
 $9 \times 2 = 18$
 $9 \times 3 = 27$
 $9 \times 4 = 36$

$$9 \times 3 = 27$$
$$9 \times 4 = 36$$

$$9 \times 5 = 45$$
$$9 \times 6 = 54$$

$$9 \times 7 = 63$$

$$9 \times 8 = 72$$

$$9 \times 9 = 81$$

$$9 \times 10 = 90$$

$$\bullet \ \ 9 \times 1 = 9$$

Ex 91:

 $9 \times 2 = 18$

Answer:

- $9 \times 0 = 0$ $9 \times 1 = 9$ $9 \times 2 = 18$ $9 \times 3 = 27$
 - $9 \times 4 = 36$
 - $9 \times 5 = 45$ $9 \times 6 = 54$
 - $9 \times 7 = 63$
 - $9 \times 8 = 72$
 - $9 \times 9 = 81$
 - $9 \times 10 = 90$
- $9 \times 2 = 18$

Ex 92:

 $9 \times 4 = 36$

Answer:

- $9 \times 0 = 0$ $9 \times 1 = 9$ $9 \times 2 = 18$ $9 \times 3 = 27$
 - $9 \times 4 = 36$
 - $9 \times 5 = 45$
 - $9 \times 6 = 54$
 - $9 \times 7 = 63$ $9 \times 8 = 72$
 - $9 \times 9 = 81$
 - $9 \times 10 = 90$
- $9 \times 4 = 36$

Ex 93:

 $9 \times 6 = 54$

Answer:

- $\bullet \quad 9 \times 0 = 0$ $9 \times 1 = 9$
 - $9 \times 2 = 18$
 - $9 \times 3 = 27$
 - $9 \times 4 = 36$
 - $9 \times 5 = 45$
 - $9 \times 6 = 54$
 - $9 \times 7 = 63$
 - $9 \times 8 = 72$
 - $9 \times 9 = 81$
 - $9 \times 10 = 90$
- $9 \times 6 = 54$

Ex 94:

 $9 \times 3 = 27$

Answer:

- $9 \times 0 = 0$
 - $9 \times 1 = 9$
 - $9 \times 2 = 18$
 - $9 \times 3 = 27$
 - $9 \times 4 = 36$
 - $9 \times 5 = 45$
 - $9 \times 6 = 54$
 - $9 \times 7 = 63$
 - $9 \times 8 = 72$
 - $9 \times 9 = 81$
 - $9 \times 10 = 90$
- $9 \times 3 = 27$

Ex 95:

 $9 \times 5 = \boxed{45}$

Answer:

- $9 \times 0 = 0$
 - $9 \times 1 = 9$
 - $9 \times 2 = 18$

 - $9 \times 3 = 27$
 - $9 \times 4 = 36$
 - $9 \times 5 = 45$
 - $9 \times 6 = 54$
 - $9 \times 7 = 63$
 - $9 \times 8 = 72$
 - $9 \times 9 = 81$
 - $9 \times 10 = 90$
- $9 \times 5 = 45$

Ex 96:

$$9 \times 7 = 63$$

$$\bullet \quad 9 \times 0 = 0$$

$$9 \times 1 = 9$$

$$9 \times 2 = 18$$

$$9 \times 3 = 27$$

$$9 \times 4 = 36$$

$$9\times 5=45$$

$$9 \times 6 = 54$$

$$9 \times 7 = 63$$
$$9 \times 8 = 72$$

$$9 \times 9 = 81$$

$$9 \times 10 = 90$$

$\bullet \ 9 \times 7 = 63$

Ex 97:

$$9 \times 10 = 90$$

Answer:

- $\bullet \quad 9 \times 0 = 0$
 - $9 \times 1 = 9$
 - $9 \times 2 = 18$
 - $9 \times 3 = 27$
 - $9 \times 4 = 36$
 - $9 \times 5 = 45$
 - $9 \times 6 = 54$
 - $9 \times 7 = 63$
 - $9 \times 8 = 72$
 - $9 \times 9 = 81$
 - $9 \times 10 = 90$
- $9 \times 10 = 90$

Ex 98:

$$9 \times 8 = 72$$

Answer:

- $\bullet \quad 9 \times 0 = 0$
 - $9 \times 1 = 9$
 - $9 \times 2 = 18$
 - $9 \times 3 = 27$
 - $9 \times 4 = 36$ $9 \times 5 = 45$
 - $9 \times 6 = 54$
 - $9 \times 7 = 63$
 - $9 \times 8 = 72$
 - $9 \times 9 = 81$
 - $9 \times 10 = 90$
- $9 \times 8 = 72$

Ex 99:

$$9 \times 9 = 81$$

Answer:

- $9 \times 0 = 0$
 - $9 \times 1 = 9$
 - $9 \times 2 = 18$
 - $9 \times 3 = 27$
 - $9 \times 4 = 36$
 - $9 \times 5 = 45$
 - $9 \times 6 = 54$
 - $9 \times 7 = 63$

 - $9 \times 8 = 72$
 - $9 \times 9 = 81$
 - $9 \times 10 = 90$
- $9 \times 9 = 81$

G TIMES TABLES FROM 1 TO 10

G.1 MULTIPLYING BY 1 TO 10

Ex 100:

$$6 \times 4 = 34$$

Answer:

	×	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	2	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
	3	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30
	4	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40
•	5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50
	6	6	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	54	60
	7	7	14	21	28	35	42	49	56	63	70
	8	8	16	24	32	40	48	56	64	72	80
	9	9	18	27	36	45	54	63	72	81	90
	10	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100

• $6 \times 4 = 24$

Ex 101:

$$9 \times 3 = 27$$

	×	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	2	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
	3	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30
	4	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40
•	5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50
	6	6	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	54	60
	7	7	14	21	28	35	42	49	56	63	70
	8	8	16	24	32	40	48	56	64	72	80
	9	9	18	27	36	45	54	63	72	81	90
	10	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100

Ex 102:

 $8 \times 7 = \boxed{56}$

Answer:

	×	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	2	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
	3	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30
	4	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40
•	5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50
	6	6	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	54	60
	7	7	14	21	28	35	42	49	56	63	70
	8	8	16	24	32	40	48	56	64	72	80
	9	9	18	27	36	45	54	63	72	81	90
	10	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100

 $\bullet \ 8 \times 7 = 56$

Ex 103:

 $5 \times 7 = \boxed{35}$

Answer:

	×	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	2	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
	3	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30
	4	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40
•	5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50
	6	6	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	54	60
	7	7	14	21	28	35	42	49	56	63	70
	8	8	16	24	32	40	48	56	64	72	80
	9	9	18	27	36	45	54	63	72	81	90
	10	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100

• $5 \times 7 = 35$

Ex 104:

$$8 \times 6 = \boxed{48}$$

Answer:

	×	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	2	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
	3	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30
	4	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40
•	5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50
	6	6	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	54	60
	7	7	14	21	28	35	42	49	56	63	70
	8	8	16	24	32	40	48	56	64	72	80
	9	9	18	27	36	45	54	63	72	81	90
	10	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100

 $\bullet \ 8 \times 6 = 48$

Ex 105:

$$6 \times 9 = \boxed{54}$$

			_			_		_	_	_				
2	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20				
3	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30				
4	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40				
5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50				
6	6	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	54	60				
7	7	14	21	28	35	42	49	56	63	70				
8	8	16	24	32	40	48	56	64	72	80				
9	9	18	27	36	45	54	63	72	81	90				
10	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100				
6 × 9	$6 \times 9 = 54$													
	01													

5

5

6

6

3

3

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8