LENGTH

A DEFINITION

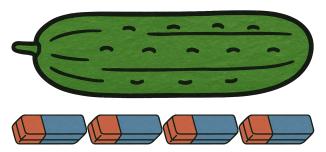
Definition Length ____

Length is the distance from one point to another.

Method Measure Length with Objects -

To measure the length of an object, use small things like blocks or erasers. Line them up next to the object and count how many fit along its length.

 $\mathbf{E}\mathbf{x}$:



The cucumber measures 4 erasers long.

B LENGTH UNITS

Definition Units of Length ____

• Millimeter (mm): A very small unit of length, about the thickness of a coin.



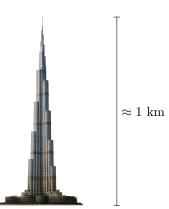
• Centimeter (cm): A small unit of length, about the width of your finger.



• Meter (m): A longer unit of length, about the height of a 6-year-old girl.



• Kilometer (km): A very long unit of length, about the height of the Burj Khalifa in Dubai, United Arab Emirates.



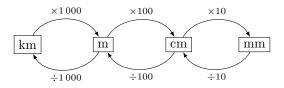
C CONVERSION OF LENGTH UNITS

Definition Conversion of Length Units __

- $\bullet~1~\mathrm{km} = 1000~\mathrm{m}$
- 1 m = 100 cm
- 1 cm = 10 mm

Method Converting using a Multiplication or a Division

- Use multiplication to go from a bigger unit to a smaller one (like meters to centimeters).
- Use division to go from a smaller unit to a bigger one (like centimeters to meters).



Method Converting Using a Table

To convert between units of length, we can use a conversion table. For example, to convert 1.2 meters to centimeters:

1. Write the units in the table: km, m, cm, mm.

kı	n		m	$^{\mathrm{cm}}$	mm

2. Place the number in the column of the unit you start with.

km		m		$^{\mathrm{cm}}$	mm
		1.	2		

3. Fill in zeros in the columns to the right until you reach the unit you want to convert to.

km		m		cm	mm
		1.	2	0	

4. Read the number in the column of the target unit

So,
$$1.2 \text{ m} = 120 \text{ cm}$$
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